



**Katedry biochémie a genetiky
Prírodovedeckej fakulty UK**

Vás pozývajú na **42.** prednášku v rámci Kuželových seminárov:

Prof. Vladimír Bužek

*Research Center for Quantum Information, Slovak Academy of Sciences,
Dúbravská cesta 9, 845 11 Bratislava, Slovakia
Department of Mathematical Physics, National University of Ireland,
Maynooth, Co.Kildare, Ireland*

Secret life of qubits

ktorá sa uskutoční

23.4. 2004 (piatok)
o **14:00** v miestnosti CH1-224
knižnica Katedry biochémie PriF UK

<http://www.fns.uniba.sk/~kbi/kuzela/>



Secret life of qubits

Prof. RNDr. Vladimír Bužek, DrSc.
Research Center for Quantum Information, Slovak Academy of
Sciences, Dúbravská cesta 9, 845 11 Bratislava, Slovakia
Department of Mathematical Physics, National University of
Ireland, Maynooth, Co.Kildare, Ireland

In my talk I will discuss a new paradigm of computing (information processing) based on the laws of quantum physics. Specifically, I will show how basic properties of quantum kinematics, i.e. quantum superposition principle and quantum entanglement, allow for a massive parallelism and efficiency of computation. I will discuss various consequences of application of the rules of quantum physics to quantum information processing (e.g. I will discuss quantum teleportation, quantum cryptographic key distribution and quantum super-dense coding). I will also describe various physical systems that are potential candidates for quantum processors. In addition I will briefly describe some of our original results on quantum cloning, universal NOT gate, programmable quantum processors, optimal state estimation from incomplete data, quantum secret sharing, etc.

- [1] C.Simon, V.Bužek, and N.Gisin (2001) The no-signaling condition and quantum dynamics. *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **87**, 170405.
- [2] V.Scarani, M.Ziman, P.Štelmachovič, N.Gisin, and V. Bužek (2002) Thermalizing quantum machines: Dissipation and entanglement. *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **88**, 097905.
- [3] M.Hillery, M.Ziman, and V. Bužek (2002) Implementation of quantum maps by programmable quantum processors. *Phys. Rev.A* **66**, 042302–1-9
- [4] F.DeMartini, V. Bužek, F.Sciarrino, and C.Sias (2002) Experimental realization of the quantum universal NOT gate. *Nature* **419**, 815–819.
- [5] V. Bužek (2003) Optimal manipulations with quantum information: Universal quantum machines. *In: NATO Advanced Study Institute on Quantum Communication and Information Technologies (Kluwer, Dordrecht)*, pp. 47 – 84.
- [6] V. Bužek (2004) Quantum tomography from incomplete data via MaxEnt principle. *In: Quantum Estimations: Theory and Experiment - Springer Series on Lecture Notes in Physics (Springer-Verlag, Berlin)*.